

1 基本五文型

① 文を主部と述部に分けると、主部の中心となる語が主語(S)で、述部の中心となる語が述語動詞(V)である。

	S	V	C (主格補語)	O (IO, DO)	C (目的格補語)
第1文型	Dogs	bark.			
第2文型	My dogs	is	clever.		
第3文型	I	have		a dog.	
第4文型	I	give		my dog food.	
第5文型	I	named		my dog	Pochi.

I give my dog food. の my dog を間接目的語(indirect object), food を直接目的語(direct object)と区別することができる。

I give food to my dog. とすると目的語は一つになり(前置詞+名詞 to my dog は修飾語), この文は第3文型になる。

※基本5文型は英語の語順つまり文構造を理解する上で大切で便利ではあるが、すべての英文を5つの型に当てはめるのは無理があり、あくまでも便宜的なものである。

② 同じ動詞を用いた異なる文型の文

- { Please call me a taxi. 私にタクシーを呼んでください。 (第4文型)
- { Please call me Bob. 私をボブと呼んでください。 (第5文型)
- { I found the book easily. 私はその本を簡単に見つけた。 (第3文型)
- { I found the book easy. 私はその本を易しいと思った。 (第5文型)
- { She made me coffee. 彼女は私にコーヒーを入れてくれた。 (第4文型)
- { We made him chairperson. 私たちは彼を議長にした。 (第5文型)
- { The child kept quiet. その子は静かにしていた。 (第2文型)
- { You can keep this tape. このテープをあなたにあげます。 (第3文型)
- { Keep the door open. ドアを開けておきなさい。 (第5文型)

[1] 次の(1)～(5)の英文と同じ文型に分類されると考えられるものを、a～eの中からそれぞれ1つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) The peak rises above the clouds.
- (2) The leaves have turned red.
- (3) I bought an expensive camera yesterday.
- (4) She will make us some fresh tea.
- (5) I imagined Tom to be far taller than Dick.
 - a. The milk went sour in a day.
 - b. He threw water over his head.
 - c. I thought it better not to tell him about that.
 - d. Oil doesn't mix with water.
 - e. She gave him her cheek to kiss.

[2] 次の(1)～(5)の日本語の意味を表すように、()内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- (1) その本を読むのは難しいと分かりました。
I (read, difficult, found, book, it, the, to).
- (2) 彼は口を開くたびに、ごたごたを起こしたようだ。
He seems (every, to, into, have got, he, time, trouble, opens) his mouth.
- (3) 彼はいつも食後にブラックコーヒーを飲む。
He (a meal, coffee, his, has, black, always, after).
- (4) 英語で言いたいことが言えますか。
(English, yourself, in, make, can, understood, you)?
- (5) アレンは、日曜日には何か家の仕事をするにしています。
Allen (a rule, some, makes, to do, it, family, job) on Sunday.

[3] 次の(1)～(5)の英文の空所に入れて文を完成するとき、適切でない語が1語ずつある。a～dの中から選びなさい。

(1) He () silent.

- a. was b. kept c. remained d. lost

(2) We () the old castle.

- a. approached b. reached c. arrived d. visited

(3) She () us an interesting story.

- a. told b. read c. explained d. wrote

(4) I () her walking arm in arm with a good-looking boy.

- a. saw b. noticed c. watched d. want

(5) He () it important to read the newspaper every day.

- a. considers b. finds c. regards d. thinks

[4] [2]を参考にして、次の日本語を英語に訳しなさい。

(1) 彼は、外国語を独力で学ぶのはたいへん難しことに気づいた。

(2) 彼女は繁華街に行くたびに何か買い物をしたようだ。(繁華街に: downtown)

(3) 私はコーヒーはブラックが好きだ。

(4) 私の中国語はまったく通じなかった。

(5) 父は毎朝、庭の花に水をやることにしている。(水をやる: water)

[5] 次の英文を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

Howard was a man who had many faults, but he also had one virtue. He always tried to make other people feel happy. (A) It gave him great pleasure to see people smiling and enjoying themselves because of something he had done. One day, for example, he saw an old beggar sitting on the pavement outside of Luigi's restaurant. Howard walked up to the beggar and (1) him a fifty dollar bank note.

"Go into Luigi's restaurant," he said. "Have a good meal. Spend the whole fifty dollars." The old beggar could hardly believe his good fortune. He hurried into the restaurant and ordered the most expensive meal on the menu. He drank two bottles of fine wine and then expensive brandy. He was certainly the most (2) customer in the restaurant that evening, and Luigi was delighted with him, even though he was dressed in very old clothes and smelled a little bad. The waiter who served him was delighted, too, for the old beggar gave him a generous tip.

Throughout the old beggar's meal, Howard waited outside the restaurant and looked through the window. It gave him great pleasure to watch the (3) of his generosity.

"Ah," he said to himself. "Life is good. It is so (4) to make people happy. The poor old beggar is happy because he has had the finest meal of his whole life, Luigi is happy because the old man has spent a large sum of money in his restaurant, and the waiter is happy because he has been given a most generous tip."

問1 下線部(A)を日本語に訳しなさい。

問2 空所(1)-(4)に入る最も適切な語を(a)-(d)から1つずつ選びなさい。

- | | | | | |
|-----|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| (1) | (a) took | (b) handed | (c) made | (d) threw |
| (2) | (a) frequent | (b) extravagant | (c) stingy | (d) good-looking |
| (3) | (a) resources | (b) responses | (c) reputations | (d) results |
| (4) | (a) surprising | (b) troublesome | (c) easy | (d) hard |